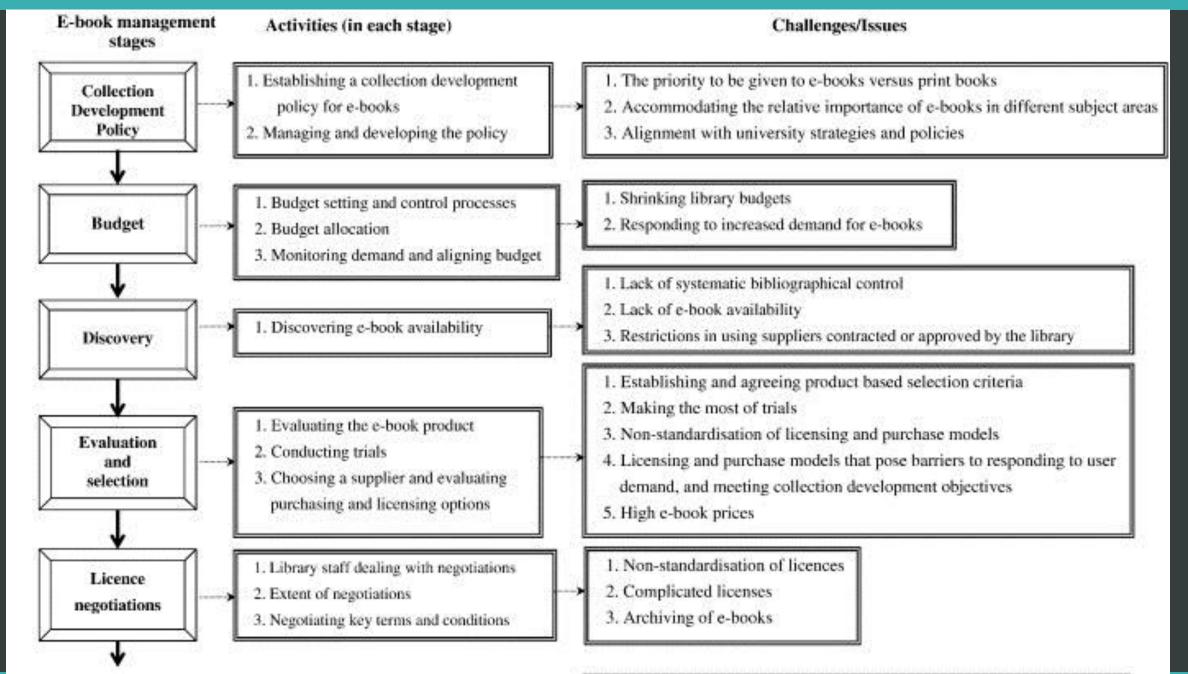
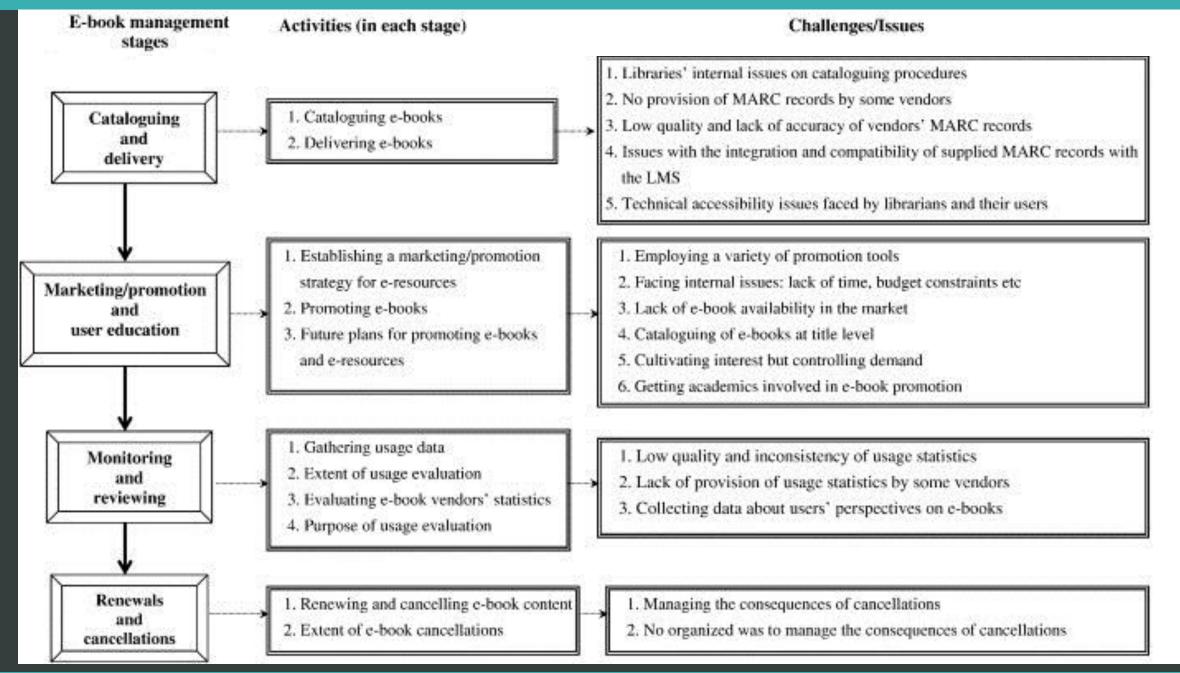


## Customer Behaviour Analytic

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**Source:** The e-book management framework: The management of e-books in academic libraries and its challenges



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## Why study customer behaviour?

 Customer behaviour determines the success of service programs

'The Customer is King':

Organisation influenced by consumer needs and wants

Table 1 Perspectives of the library staff and customers on factors affecting CRM effectiveness in academic libraries.

Factors affecting CRM effectiveness	Perspectiv	Perspectives of library staff no. (%)					Perspectives of library customers no. (%)				
	High	Mode-rate	Low	None	Total	High	Mode-rate	Low	None	Total	
Knowledge & understanding of CRM of library staff and leadership of library administrators	28 (22.1)	68 (54.2)	26 (20.5)	4 (3.2)	125 (100)	146 (42.8)	159 (46.6)	33 (9.7)	3 (0.9)	342 (100.0)	
<ol> <li>Perception and awareness of service quality focusing on customer relationship is a key to library success.</li> </ol>	21 (16.8)	83 (66.4)	20 (16)	1 (0.8)	125 (100)	105 (30.7)	211 (61.7)	24 (7.0)	2 (0.6)	342 (100)	
<ol> <li>Acceptance and support of use of CRM in the library</li> </ol>	26 (20.8)	58 (46.4)	31 (24.8)	10 (8)	125 (100)	163 (47.7)	137 (40.1)	37 (10.7)	5 (1.5)	342 (100)	
<ol> <li>Clear vision and mission about using CRM in the library strategic plan</li> </ol>	25 (20)	69 (55.2)	27 (21.6)	4 (3.2)	125 (100)	166 (48.5)	141 (41.2)	31 (9.1)	4 (1.2)	342 (100)	
1.4. Knowledge and understanding of library staff on CRM processes	38 (30.4)	67 (53.6)	18 (14.4)	2 (1.6)	125 (100)	161 (47.1)	146 (42.7)	33 (9.6)	2 (0.6)	342 (100)	
1.5. Knowledge and understanding of customer characteristics and behaviors	28 (22.4)	62 (49.6)	32 (25.6)	3 (2.4)	125 (100)	137 (40.1)	162 (47.4)	41 (12.0)	2 (0.6)	342 (100)	

Source: Siriprasoetsin P. et.al, (2011) Factors affecting customer relationship management practices in Thai academic libraries

Table 1 Perspectives of the library staff and customers on factors affecting CRM effectiveness in academic libraries.

Factors affecting CRM effectiveness	Perspectives of library staff no. (%)				Perspectives of library customers no. (%)					
	High	Mode-rate	Low	None	Total	High	Mode-rate	Low	None	Total
2. Organizational culture and communication	14 (11.3)	29 (23.2)	47 (37.6)	35 (27.9)	125 (100)	183 (53.6)	134 (39.2)	22 (6.3)	3 (0.9)	342 (100)
2.1. Creation of the CRM teamwork	6 (4.8)	19 (15.2)	48 (38.4)	52 (41.6)	125 (100)	189 (55.3)	122 (35.7)	27 (7.8)	4 (1.2)	342 (100)
2.2. Clear cooperative working agreements	41 (32.8)	57 (45.6)	20 (16)	7 (5.6)	125 (100)	172 (50.3)	139 (40.6)	29 (8.5)	2 (0.6)	342 (100)
2.3. Clear roles and responsibilities	7 (5.6)	19 (15.2)	52 (41.6)	47 (37.6)	125 (100)	199 (58.1)	123 (36)	18 (5.3)	2 (0.6)	342 (100)
2.4. Good communication between library staff	2 (1.6)	20 (16)	54 (43.2)	49 (39.2)	125 (100)	200 (58.5)	124 (36.2)	16 (4.7)	2 (0.6)	342 (100)
2.5. Cross library functional integration	4 (3.2)	20 (16)	55 (44)	46 (36.8)	125 (100)	207 (60.5)	122 (35.7)	10 (2.9)	3 (0.9)	342 (100)
2.6. Performance evaluation and development	25 (20)	39 (31.2)	53 (42.4)	8 (6.4)	125 (100)	133 (38.9)	174 (50.9)	30 (8.7)	5 (1.5)	342 (100)
3. Customer management Processes	19 (15.2)	60 (47.7)	35 (27.8)	12 (9.4)	125 (100)	91 (26.7)	93 (27.3)	89 (26.0)	68 (20.0)	342 (100)
<ol><li>Recording and registration of customer profiles</li></ol>	30 (24)	75 (60)	17 (13.6)	3 (2.4)	125 (100)	150 (43.8)	158 (46.2)	32 (9.4)	2 (0.6)	342 (100)
3.2. Customer analysis	24 (19.2)	67 (53.6)	26 (20.8)	8 (6.4)	125 (100)	3 (0.9)	25 (7.3)	151 (44.2)	163 (47.6)	342 (100)
3.3. Customer classification	13 (10.4)	29 (23.2)	48 (38.4)	35 (28.0)	125 (100)	2 (0.6)	16 (4.7)	160 (46.7)	164 (48.0)	342 (100)
3.4. Services to individual customers	14 (11.2)	91 (72.8)	19 (15.2)	1 (0.8)	125 (100)	3 (0.9)	36 (10.5)	164 (48.0)	139 (40.6)	342 (100)
3.5. Services to expected customers	37 (29.6)	51 (40.8)	29 (23.2)	8 (6.4)	125 (100)	144 (42.1)	137 (40.1)	57 (16.6)	4 (1.2)	342 (100)
3.6. Continual customer interactions	13 (10.4)	79 (63.2)	31 (24.8)	2 (1.6)	125 (100)	182 (53.2)	125 (36.5)	30 (8.8)	5 (1.5)	342 (100)
3.7. Customer-oriented activities	2 (1.6)	25 (20)	73 (58.4)	25 (20)	125 (100)	156 (45.6)	156 (45.6)	28 (8.2)	2 (0.6)	342 (100)

**Source:** Siriprasoetsin P. et.al, (2011) Factors affecting customer relationship management practices in Thai academic libraries

**Customer Behavior Lifecycle Modeling** 

- Customer segmentation.
- Predict prospect future value.
- Predict likely responders.
- Predict best product and best offer.
- Determine best offer timing
- Customer Relationship Growth Acquisition **Optimize** Customer Communication Customer Retention
- Predict likely churners and reasons.
- Determine customer potential value.
- Determine best retention offer.
- Increase loyalty.
- Win back lost customers.

- Predict cross-sell and up-sell.
  - Determine natural product affinities.
  - Determine most profitable
  - Marketing offers / messaging.
- Increase loyalty and share of wallet

## Steps: Relationship based customer cares

- Maintain customer info
- Blueprint the customer contact point
- Analyse info feedback
- Conduct satisfaction surveys
- Manage communication programme
- Host special events for customers
- Audit and reclaim lost customers

